NEUTRINO INTERACTIONS WITH NUCLEI FOR NEUTRINO PROCESS IN SUPERNOVA EXPLOSION

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We present neutrino interactions with some nuclei, whose cosmological origins are thought to be strongly correlated with supernova neutrinos. For example, neutrino cross sections with ¹⁹F, ^{98,99}Ru, ⁹⁹Tc ¹⁰⁰Ru are calculated by Quasi-particle Random Phase Approximation (QRPA). Also possible physical meanings will be addressed because these reactions play important roles for the neutrino process nucleosynthesis.

In order to justify these predictions we estimate Gamow-Teller (GT) transition strengths of the nuclei and compare to available experimental data. In addition to GT transition, recent results of M1 spin transition strengths are also to be discussed with related topics because it is largely associated with the neutrino interactions via neutral current.